EXPORTS NE Pacific Context Situational Awareness

Date: Thursday- July 26, 2018 - JD 207

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Weather Summary:

Tomorrow (7/27) will be cloudy, humid and cool (15°C). Winds are \sim 10kts SSW. Winds look like they stay around that size till Monday, when they are forecasted to decrease and turn from the west and then from the NW. SWHs are \sim 2.m with swell from the SSW decreasing to 1.3m from the S on Tuesday. According to GFS22 there will be sunshine Saturday, but don't hold your breath:).

Oceanography Summary:

Ocean Color: Last reasonable Chl image - July 3 - see below.

<u>SST</u>: Merged SST imagery provides higher resolution than microwave. The large-scale NW (cold) to SE (warm) gradient still dominates the pattern with a change of roughly 6 degrees over the 10° domain. The enhanced gradient at PAPA is now predominantly oriented North to South as seen in the 5° domain plots. A sharp SST gradient (1° C over ~ 50 km) is located to the south of PAPA around 49° S. Mercator products show a similar large-scale gradient. The Mercator SST shows a warmer SSTs being advected into PAPA from the SW due to an anti-cyclonic flow.

<u>Sea Level</u>: Altimetry shows that SSH gradients are mostly aligned zonally at PAPA consistent with a northward flow. The current is stronger to the west of PAPA with two weak anti-cyclones located to the NE and SE of PAPA. These features remain relatively weak, but establish a region of larger lateral shear to the E of PAPA. There is a signature of an anti-cyclonic eddy to the SE in the Mercator products. <u>Currents</u>: Surface currents at Station P are ~5km/d to the N according to altimetry with hints of anticyclonic features NE and SE of Station P. Mercator products show a narrow current (~15 km/d) to the NE sitting over PAPA.

Weather forecast details

ECMWF,GFS,NEMS summary

sea state summary

Date	Wind(kn)	Tair(°C)	SWH(m)	Clouds(%)) Precip(")	URL	predictability
Fri 7/27	10SSW	14	2.0SSW	100		july27 forecast URI	 L medium
Sat 7/28	14S	15	1.8SSW	100		july28 forecast URI	<u>L</u> high
Sun 7/29	12SSW	15	1.5SW	100		july29 forecast URI	very high
Mon 7/30	5NW	15	1.4S	66		july30 forecast URL	high
Tue 7/31	5S->SW	15	1.3S	50		july31 forecast URI	<u>.</u> high

Comparison of weather forecasts at Station P of 7 different model runs - $\underline{6}$ day forecast model $\underline{comparison}$

PMEL mooring

Last week of hourly air temp, wind, current, sss,sst - PMEL stack time series plot

Note - air pressure seems too high...

Satellite Imagery:

Last good Chl image: July 3 - JD 184 - Aqua - <u>URL</u> corresponding <u>sst</u>

Microwave SST: <u>URL 10 deg & URL 5 deg</u> Microwave+IR SST: <u>URL 10 deg & URL 5 deg</u>

Merged Satellite Altimetry:

[this are from yesterday. I will update them as soon as I can]

Absolute Sea Level & Geostrophic Velocity - <u>10 degree box</u> & <u>5 degree box</u> Sea level anom & anom currents - <u>10 degree box</u> & <u>5 degree box</u>

Mercator Ocean Products:

Surface currents, SST & SSH: <u>10 degree</u> & <u>5 degree</u> 95 m currents & salinity: <u>10 degree</u> & <u>5 degree</u>

Link to Situational Awareness data stockpiled for today on the google drive <u>sitAware for</u> 2017-07-26

EXPORTS NRT Platform positions in graphic and tex formats